

Abstract

This study discusses the influence of the form and formation of the current Iranian Political regime based on Shi'eI religious authority and the form of the Arab political regime in all of its details under the Arab regional changes which started in second Gulf War and the accelerating transformation in Iraq during the recent years in addition to the increase of appearance of the Iranian nuclear file as an influential factor in the area. It also focuses on the expansion of Iranian influence on resistance movements in the area particularly Hizbollah party in Lebanon.

This study highlights in detail the form of Iranian political regime in Iran and Arab countries with a deep focus on the history of the former Iranian regime since the era of the Shah, it also presents the form of Iranian relationship with Arab countries in detail in addition to studying the form of the Iranian relationship with different organizations in the region, particularly the Islamic Resistance Movement Hamas and Hezbollah party in addition to focusing on the Iranian Nuclear File and its influence on the political regimes in the region.

This study is based on a hypothesis that the Arab Political regimes and its weakness particularly after the second gulf war has affected directly on the Iranian role in the Middle East. It had provided him with an opportunity to open new sovereignty areas on the level of states and

groups under the existence of America in the area which opened the opportunity for the Iranian interference in Arab region.

This study is composed of six chapters: starting with preliminary chapter; which includes the hypothesis, research problem, literature review, objectives of the study and its significance. Then, chapter two which highlights the form of Arab political system starting with defining the political regime, then inception or establishing the Arab nationalism, beginnings of formation of Arab regional regime form in addition to national movements pre-independence in the whole Arab region .While chapter three studying the formation of Arab political regime through highlighting the phases of Arab countries independence and development of Arab nationalism in it in addition to focusing on establishment of Arab league, presenting Arab American relationships, then Arab interrelationship. While chapter four has focused more on Iranian political regime beginning from the phase of pre-Islamic revolution, then the revolution phase and what followed it by establishing the new political regime on Shi'ei belief and its reflections on relationships with the United States of America,. In chapter five, the study focused on the studying the various Iranian Arab relationship and the various crisis this relationship faced in general and in detail with concentration on Iranian Iraqi relationships with detailed historical presentation. Then,

highlighting the Iranian Israeli relationship with historical detail presentation. Finally, the last chapter focused on the summary and hypothesis of the study, so this chapter highlighted Expansion and ascending of the Iranian political regime starting from the influence of the Iraqi Iranian war on Arab political regime in addition to studying the Iranian nuclear file and the relationship of Arab political regime with it directly.